

Grigorieff Forcing, Sacks Forcing & Shelah's model without P-points

Definition For a filter \mathcal{u} on ω

$$G(\mathcal{u}) = \{ f: X \rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \mid \omega \setminus X \in \mathcal{u} \}; f \leq_{G(\mathcal{u})} g \Leftrightarrow f \supseteq g$$

$$S(\mathcal{u}) = \{ T \leq {}^{\omega}\mathbb{Z} \mid \text{split } T \in \mathcal{u} \}$$

with $\text{split } T :=$ complete splitting level
 $= \{ n \in \omega \mid \forall s \in T: |s| = n \Rightarrow s^0, s^1 \in T \}$

$$T' \leq_{S(\mathcal{u})} T \Leftrightarrow T' \leq T$$

Note: $G(\mathcal{u}) \hookrightarrow S(\mathcal{u})$

$$f \mapsto T_f := \text{"splitting levels w/d } \mathcal{u}, \text{ else like } f"$$

$$= \{ s \in {}^{\omega}\mathbb{Z} \mid \forall n \in \text{dom } f: s(n) = f(n) \}$$

So we'll think of $G(\mathcal{u}) \subseteq S(\mathcal{u})$, i.e., we prefer trees

We're interested in P-points, more generally P-filters.

Def: \mathcal{u} is a P-filter $\Leftrightarrow \forall (A_n)_{n \in \omega}$ in \mathcal{u}
 $\exists A \in \mathcal{u}$ th $A \subseteq^* \bigcap A_n$
"pseudo intersection" i.e. $|\Delta A_n| < \omega$

[for $\mathcal{u} \subseteq \omega^*$ say P-point]

[for technical reasons]

\mathcal{u} is non-meager $\Leftrightarrow \forall f: \omega \rightarrow \omega$ $f \perp \mathcal{u} : f \perp \mathcal{u} = \langle f \Delta A \mid A \in \mathcal{u} \rangle \neq \emptyset$ Friedland filter